

**RESOLUTION NO. 2021-10**

**A RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF  
RIO BLANCO COUNTY, COLORADO OPPOSING  
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S "30 X 30" LAND PRESERVATION GOAL**

**WHEREAS**, Rio Blanco County is a legal and political subdivision of the State of Colorado for which the Board of County Commissioners ("Board") is authorized to act; and

**WHEREAS**, Rio Blanco County consists of 2,062,720 acres of land situated in northwestern Colorado; and

**WHEREAS**, the federal government is the largest landowner in Rio Blanco County, owning approximately 76 percent of the land within the County. Two federal agencies, the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), and the U.S. Forest Service, are responsible for managing these federal lands; and

**WHEREAS**, as of September 2019, there were 24 individual Conservation Easements totaling approximately 37,562 total conservation easement acres within Rio Blanco County. This means that that nearly 7.7 percent of privately-owned land in Rio Blanco County is also already protected with perpetual conservation easements.

**WHEREAS**, in 1975, Congress designated 196,344 acres in the White River National Forest known as the Flat Tops Wilderness Area which falls predominantly within Rio Blanco and Garfield Counties.

**WHEREAS**, designating lands as wilderness does not assure its preservation. Left in an undisturbed or natural state, these lands are highly susceptible to wildland wildfires, insect infestation and disease, all of which exacerbate greenhouse emissions which adversely impact global climate change; and

**WHEREAS**, because of the predominance of federally owned and controlled land in Rio Blanco County, the well-being, health, safety, welfare, economic condition, and culture of the County, its businesses, and its citizens depend on the manner in which these lands and their resources are used and access to these lands; and

**WHEREAS**, many of Rio Blanco County's businesses and its citizens are involved in or otherwise depend on industries that utilize federal lands and their resources, including the forest products industry, livestock grazing, oil and gas exploration and production, mining and mineral development, recreational industries, hunting and other outdoor recreation; and

**WHEREAS**, these industries are important components of the Colorado economy, and are major contributors to the economic and social wellbeing of Rio Blanco County and its citizens; and

**WHEREAS**, on January 27, 2021, President Joseph R. Biden, Jr., issued Executive Order 14008 entitled Tackling the Climate Crisis at Home and Aboard (86 Fed. Reg. 7,619); and

**WHEREAS**, in Section 216 of Executive Order 14008, President Biden directed the Secretary of the Interior, in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture and other senior officials, to develop a program to conserve at least 30 percent of the lands and waters in the United States by 2030, which is called the “30 x 30” program; and

**WHEREAS**, under the 30 x 30 program, some 680 million acres of our Nation’s lands would be set aside and permanently preserved in its natural state, preventing the productive use of these lands and their resources; and

**WHEREAS**, there is no constitutional or statutory authority for the President, the Department of the Interior, the Department of Agriculture, or any other federal agency to set aside and permanently preserve 30 percent of all land and water in the United States, and no such authority is referenced in Executive Order 14008; and

**WHEREAS**, the 30 x 30 program, if implemented, is likely to cause significant harm to the economy of Rio Blanco County, and injure the County’s businesses and its citizens by depriving them of access to public lands and national forest system lands and preventing the productive use of these lands’ resources; and

**WHEREAS**, the withdrawal of some 680 million acres of federal lands from multiple use and placement of such lands in permanent conservation status will cause dramatic and irreversible harm to the economies of many western states, including Colorado, and in particular rural counties such as Rio Blanco County whose citizens depend on access to federal lands for their livelihoods; and

**WHEREAS**, the 30 x 30 program, if implemented, will conflict with the plans, policies and programs of Rio Blanco County as expressed in “Rio Blanco County Land and Natural Resource Plan and Policies,” adopted May 20, 2016 which obligates the federal government to coordinate its policy development with Rio Blanco County as also required by the Federal Land Management and Policy Act (FLPMA) and the National Forest Management Act (NFMA); and

**WHEREAS**, Executive Order 14008 at Sec. 216(a) directs the Secretary of the Interior, in consultation with other relevant federal agencies to “submit a report to the Task Force within 90 days of the date of the Executive Order recommending steps that the United States should take, working with State, local, Tribal, and territorial governments, agricultural and forest landowners, fishermen, and other key stakeholders, to achieve the goal of conserving at least 30 percent of our lands and waters by 2030”; and

**WHEREAS**, the adoption of this Resolution is necessary and proper to provide for the safety, preserve the health, promote the prosperity, and improve the order, comfort, welfare, and convenience of the County and the inhabitants thereof;

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the Board of County Commissioners of Rio Blanco County, Colorado, as follows:

1. The Board opposes the 30 x 30 program, including its objective of permanently preserving 30 percent of the Nation's lands in its natural state by 2030, or any similar program that will set aside and prevent the productive use of millions of acres of our lands.
2. The Board further opposes the designation of public lands and national forests in Rio Blanco County as wilderness, wilderness study areas, wildlife preserves, open space, or other conservation land, thereby restricting public access to such lands and preventing the development and productive use of the resources on or within such lands.
3. The Board supports the continued management of the public lands and the national forests under principles of multiple use and sustained yield, recognizing the Nation's need for domestic sources of minerals, energy, timber, food, and fiber, and in careful coordination with Rio Blanco County to ensure consistency with County land use plans and land management policies, as required by law.
4. The Board supports maintaining and enhancing public access to public lands and national forests and opposes road closures, road decommissioning, moratoria on road construction, and other limitations on public access for the purpose of fulfilling the 30 x 30 program's objectives.
5. The Board recognizes and supports the State of Colorado's water rights system, including the doctrine of prior appropriation and other state laws and programs governing water rights and water use, and opposes any federal designation of waters and watercourses within the County that would impair or restrict water diversions and uses authorized under Colorado law.
6. The Board supports reasonable national, regional, and global greenhouse gas emissions policies and goals that are comprehensive, practical, cost-effective, and do not unnecessarily single out specific industries or activities, but we strongly oppose the use of global climate change as an excuse to set aside large tracts of land as preserves or open space to fulfill the 30 x 30 program's objectives.
7. The Board maintains that the designation of public lands and national forest lands as wilderness, wilderness study areas, wildlife preserves, open space, or other conservation land to fulfill the 30 x 30 program's objectives may lawfully occur, if at all, only through the planning process mandated by the Federal Land Management and Policy Act (for public lands) or the National Forest Management Act (for national forest lands), including public notice and an opportunity to comment, analysis and disclosure of the impacts of such land acquisitions on the well-being, health, safety, welfare, economy, and culture of Rio Blanco County, its businesses, and its citizens, and careful coordination with Rio Blanco County to ensure consistency with County land use plans and land management policies.
8. The Board also maintains that any non-federal lands or other rights that are acquired to fulfill the 30 x 30 program's objectives should be acquired only from willing landowners and for the payment of full and fair market value for all rights and interests acquired, and not through regulatory compulsion, and only after analyzing and considering the impacts of such land

acquisitions on the well-being, health, safety, welfare, economy, and culture of Rio Blanco County, its businesses, and its citizens.

9. The Board shall send a copy of this Resolution to the Department of Interior, Department of Agriculture and all other relevant Federal and State agencies; and

10. The Board, recognizing the President has directed the federal departments to work with local governments to implement the 30 x 30 program, will request a meeting with the Department of Interior to occur within the next 60 days and begin discussions of the Board's position on the 30 x 30 program.

DULY MOVED, SECONDED, AND PASSED ON A VOTE OF 3 FOR AND 0 AGAINST THIS 13<sup>th</sup> DAY OF April 2021.

**BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF  
RIO BLANCO COUNTY, COLORADO**

ATTEST:

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Boots M. Campbell, Clerk & Recorder

  
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Gary Moyer, Chairman

  
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Jeff Rector, Commissioner

  
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Ty Gates, Commissioner